

is this you?



# SRE in Enterprise

Site Reliability Engineering

Steve McGhee &  
James Brookbank  
Google Cloud

<https://g.co/cloud/ent-sre>





## DISCLAIMER:

These are our own personal opinions,  
**not the opinions of our employer.**

... **the book** is official though

# Intros



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James Brookbank is a cloud solutions architect. Solution architects help make cloud easier for Google's customers by solving complex technical problems and providing expert architectural guidance. Before joining Google, James worked at a number of large enterprises with a focus on IT infrastructure and financial services.



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Steve was an SRE at Google for about 10 years in Android, YouTube and Cloud. He then joined a company to help them move onto the Cloud.

Now he's back at Google as a Reliability Advocate, helping more companies do that.

# What are we seeing with SRE in the Enterprise?

*"It's only SRE if it comes from the Mountain View region in California, otherwise it's just sparkling operations"*

- **Enthusiasm > Successful Adoption** of SRE
- Reliability **isn't the most important thing** for everything
- SRE is often seen as **expensive** or **difficult** to achieve (usually both)
- Not everyone wants *the Google SRE way*, but they usually still want something that is **better than today**



# Agenda

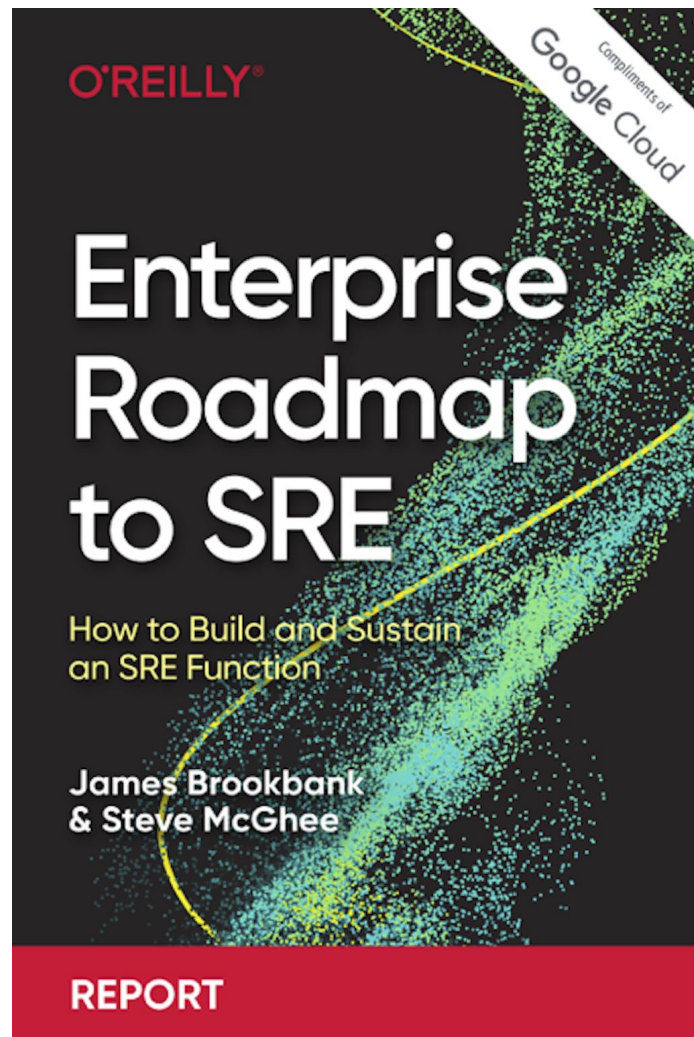
Learn about the challenges of adopting site reliability engineering (SRE) in enterprises, and how we recommend cloud customers go about this journey

- Adoption of SRE best practices by cloud customers through evaluating their **existing** environment and architecture
- Identify how SRE guiding **principles** fit into a cloud customers existing organization (e.g. how to embrace risk)
- Adapt SRE **practices** for cloud customers existing team structure and knowledge
- **Nurture** a successful SRE initiative outside of Google

# Enterprise Roadmap to SRE



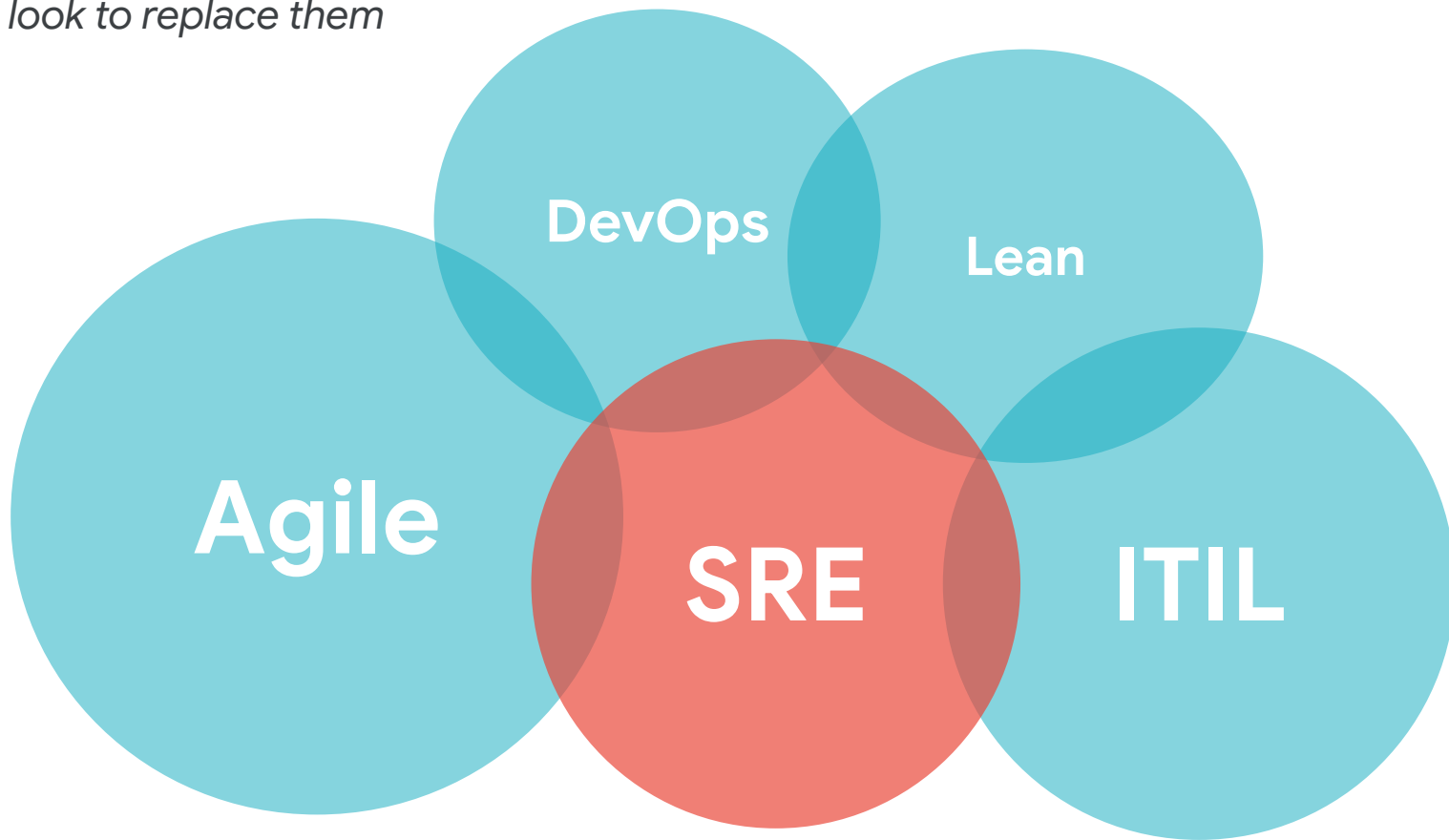
Downloads are free  
Physical copies are available!



# Getting started with Enterprise SRE

# SRE overlaps with many other things

*It doesn't look to replace them*





Sticking points

CABs  
NOCs  
...etc.

these individual practices aren't faulty on their own.

it's the **centralization** and **top-down organization** that doesn't work @ scale.

# DevOps!



## Capabilities

### Technical

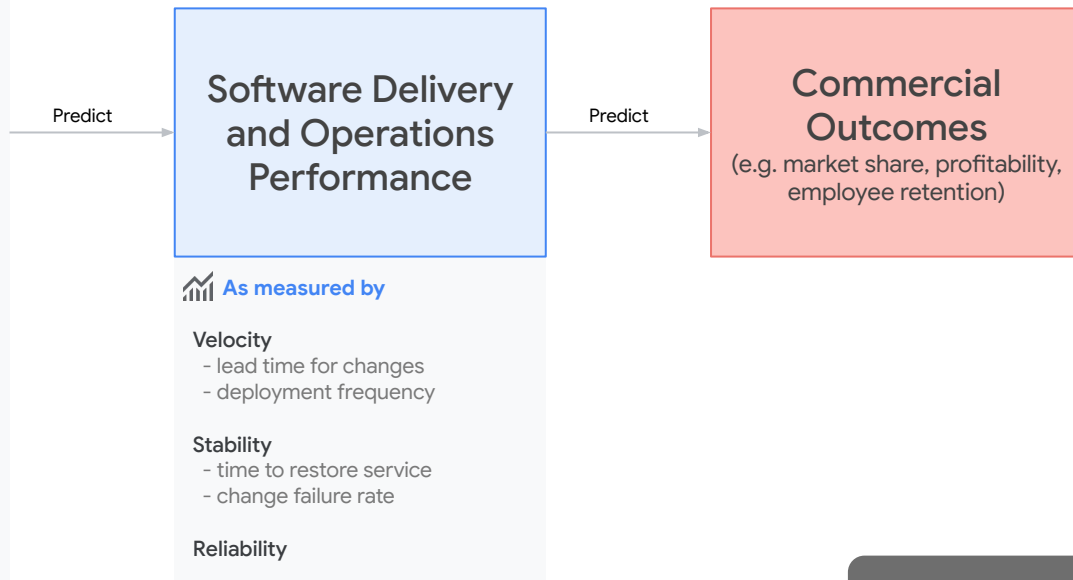
- Trunk-based development
- Cloud infrastructure
- Shifting left on security
- ...

### Process

- Work in small batches
- Streamlined change approval
- Visibility of work in value stream
- ...

### Cultural

- Generative, trust-based
- Learning culture
- Transformational leadership
- ...



[g.co/devops](https://g.co/devops)

# 2022 State of DevOps



The diagram consists of three arrows. A large red arrow points to the right and is labeled 'Software Delivery Performance'. A blue arrow points upwards and is labeled 'Reliability'. These two arrows meet at a point, and from that point, a black arrow points diagonally upwards and to the right, labeled 'Business outcomes'.

**Software Delivery  
Performance**

**Reliability**

**Business  
outcomes**

**1.8x**

more likely to meet or  
exceed organizational goals

# Lessons from DevOps

## What works? What doesn't?

- **Training centers**
  - ~10% of training should be classroom based
  - Most training should be mentoring or learning by doing e.g. Dojos
- **Centers of excellence**
  - Centers of *enablement* use hands on coaches
  - Learning by doing instead of best practices from the ivory tower
- **Big Bang**
  - Continuous improvement is better than delayed perfection
  - In complex areas we can't predict the future



Communities of practice



Bottom-up or grassroots



Training centers



Centers of excellence

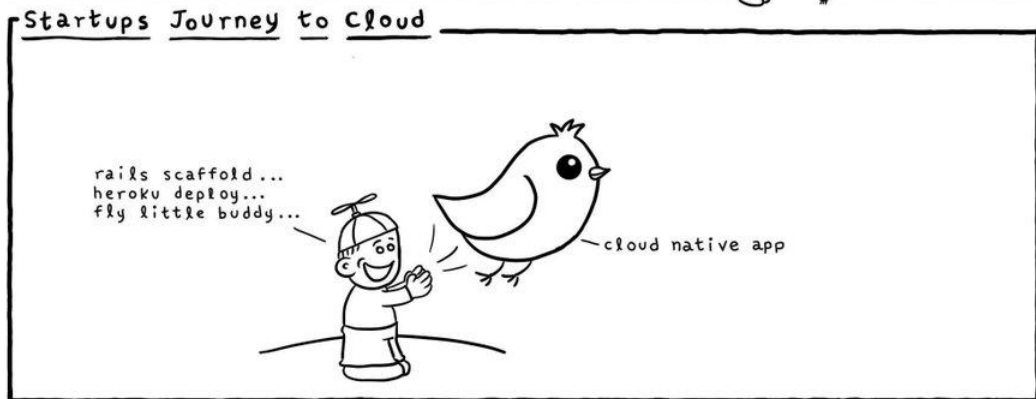
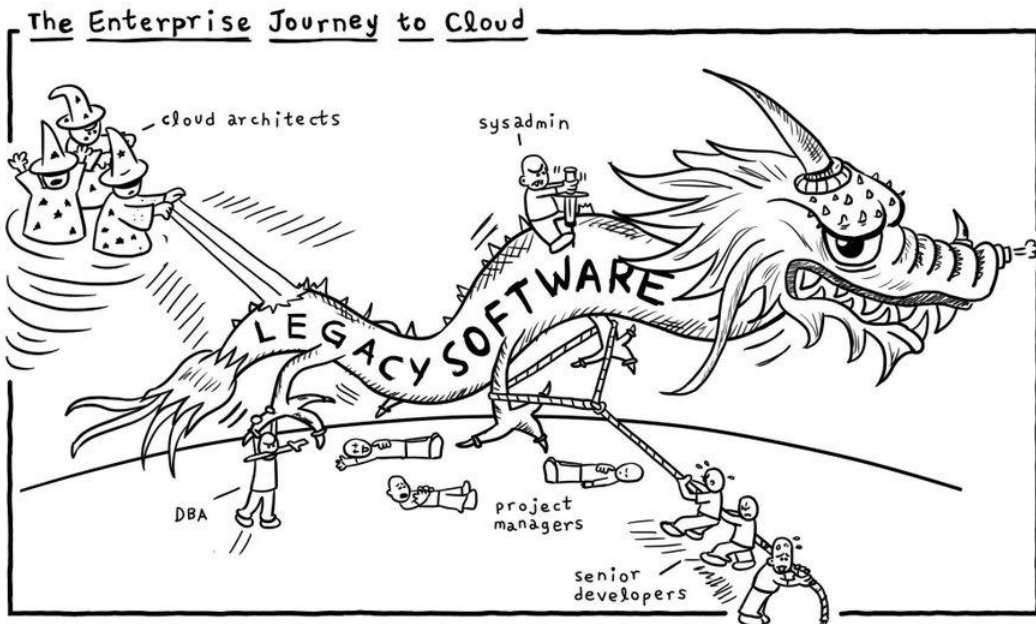


A big bang approach

# SRE and Cloud

Your cloud journey **isn't the same** as your SRE journey

But your SRE journey will need on-demand, resource pooled infrastructure with broad network access, rapid elasticity, and measured service...



# We think SRE is **emergent** from culture

Pathological (power oriented)	Bureaucratic (rule oriented)	Generative (performance oriented)
Low cooperation	Modest cooperation	High cooperation
Messengers shot	Messengers neglected	Messengers trained
Responsibilities shirked	Narrow responsibilities	Risks are shared
Bridging discouraged	Bridging tolerated	Bridging encouraged
Failure leads to scapegoating	Failure leads to justice	Failure leads to enquiry
Novelty crushed	Novelty leads to problems	Novelty implemented

# Why the SRE approach to Reliability?

# What is driving the evolution of SRE?

(Spoiler alert: *selection pressure*)

## EVOLUTION OF OPERATIONS

OPS



- PRIMORDIAL, PROTOZOIC
- BORN IN THE SWAMPS OF PERL
- OPERATES IN A SINGLE-CELL SILO
- SURPRISINGLY RESILIENT

DEVOPS



- A CROSS-FUNCTIONAL MARVEL
- VASTLY INCREASED AGILITY
- SECRETLY JUST A BUNCH OF SINGLE CELLS THAT HAVE LEARNED NOT TO KILL EACH OTHER

DEVSECOPS



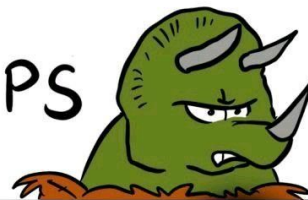
- MORE ADVANCED, MORE PARANOID
- SECURITY IS AUTOMATED RIGHT INTO ITS DNA
- KNOWS THAT SHARED RESPONSIBILITY IS THE ONLY ESCAPE FROM FOSSILIZATION

DEVSECMLOPS



- WHAT EVEN IS THIS?
- IS IT A FISH WITH FEET?
- WE SHOULD PROBABLY LEAVE IT ALONE FOR A FEW MILLION YEARS AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS

TRICERATOPS



- DOES NOT CARE ABOUT YOUR ORG STRUCTURE
- VULNERABLE ONLY TO DIRECT METEOR STRIKES
- WHAT WERE WE TALKING ABOUT, AGAIN?

@acloudguru



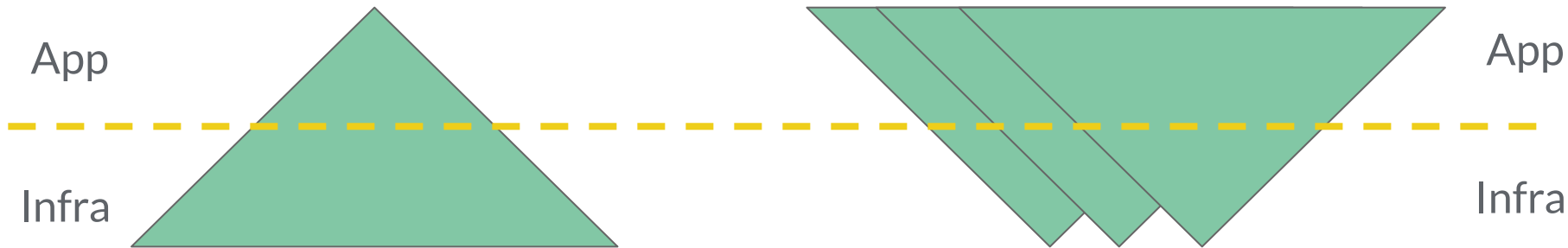
Q: Can you build **more reliable** services  
on **less reliable** infra ?



# Yes.

**You** can build  
**more reliable** things  
on top of  
**less reliable** things

a simple example: RAID see: *The SRE I Aspire to Be*, @aknin SREconEMEA 2019



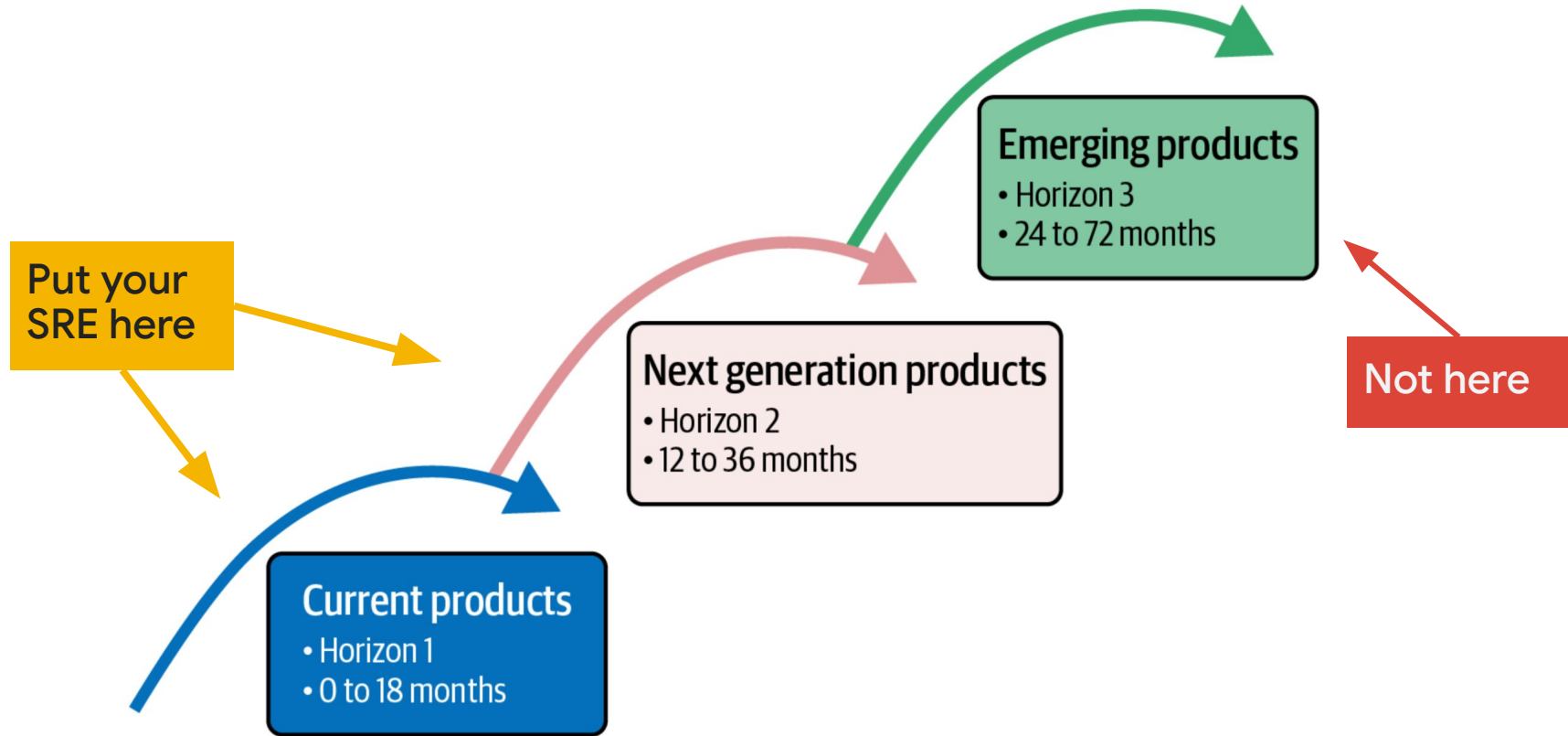
## Traditional Model

- Inherit reliability from the base
- Lower levels *must* be more reliable
- "scale up"

## Cloud is here, though.

- Cost-effective base at scale
- Software must improve availability
- "scale out"

# When to use the SRE approach to Reliability?



# Why the SRE approach to Reliability for your Enterprise?

- ✓ R9y as product differentiator
- ✓ Critical risk mitigation
- ✓ Hyperscale services

However! – **not every service** needs SRE

Why the SRE approach to Reliability?

# Cost reduction...?

Yes! ... But also no.

SRE is a **strategic investment** (\$↑)  
in long-term operational efficiency (\$↓)

Cost optimization is **global**, not **local**.

This is **critical** for your finance team



TV Globo



# SRE Principles

# SRE Principles





# SRE Principles

## Start small

- Build practices incrementally
- More advanced capabilities need to have foundational ones first
- Prevent **organization destroying mistakes**



# SRE Principles

## Invest in people

- Staffing and retention
- Hiring feels easy but growing is more sustainable
- **Don't fire everyone in ops who can't code**
- Value existing employees – they know the business!

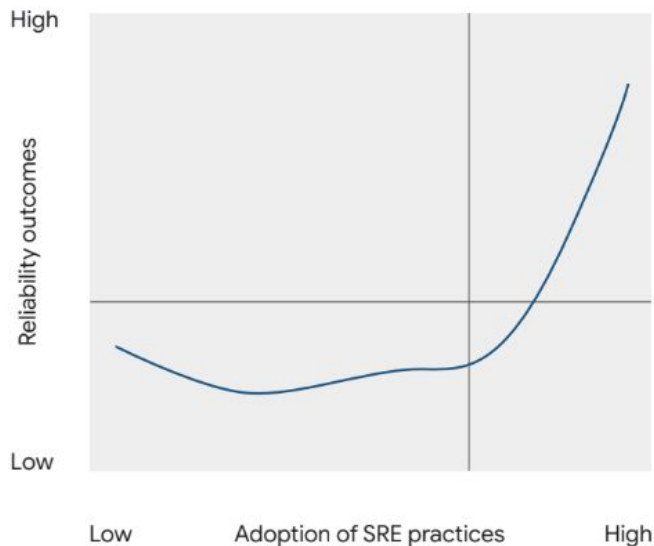
# SRE Principles

## Embrace risk

- Create a **safe to fail** environment
- **You can't only take risks that will succeed**
- Demonstrating active leadership is important
- Treat failures as **unplanned learning opportunities**

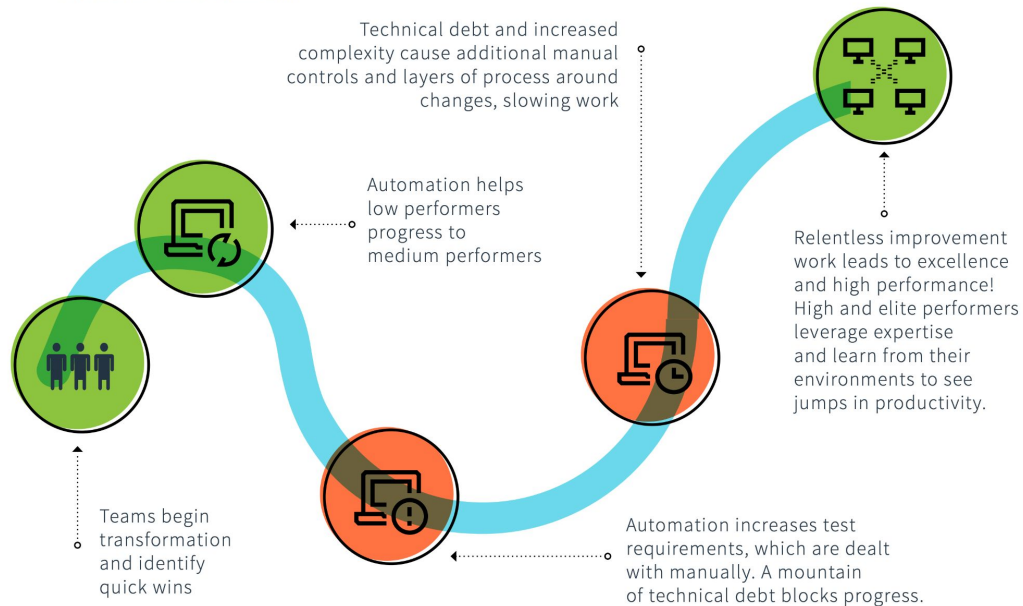
# SRE & DevOps agree (SoDR 2022)

## Give it time



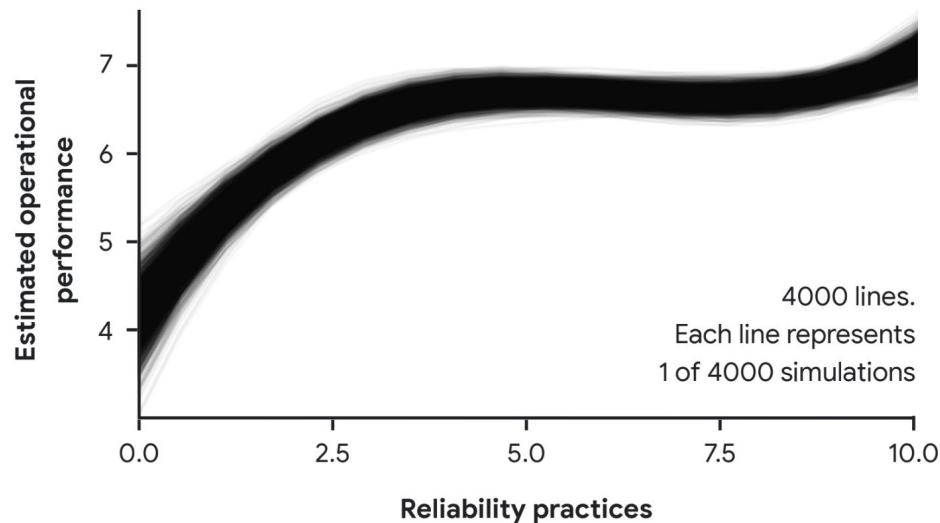
Teams that persist beyond initial steps of SRE adoption see increasing improvement in reliability outcomes

### J-CURVE OF TRANSFORMATION

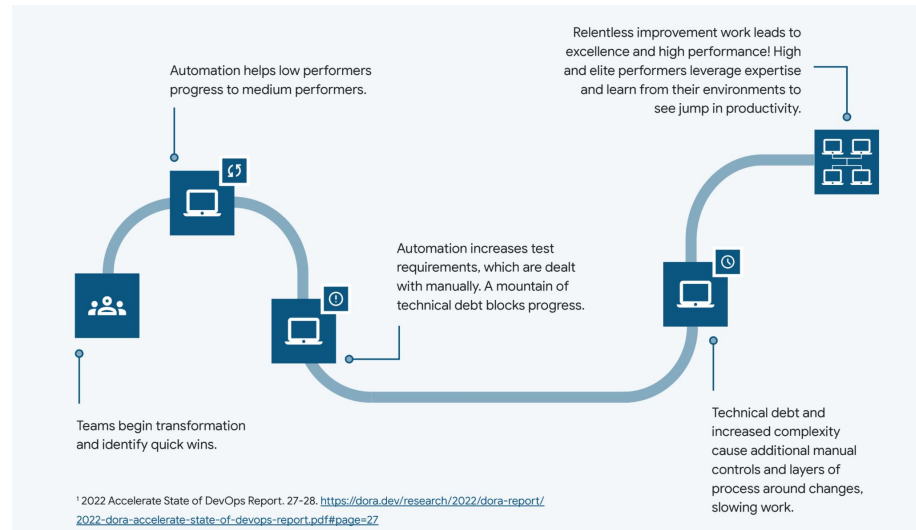


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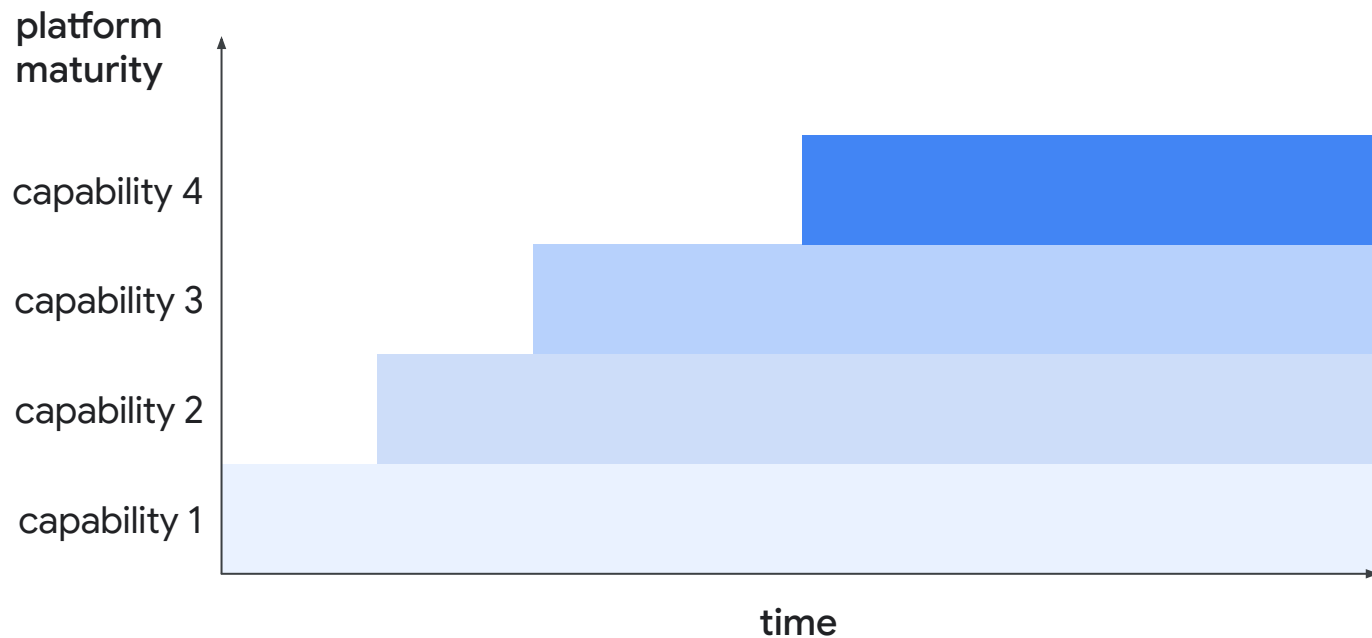
# SRE Practices

## SRE Practices

- Build a **platform** of **capabilities**!
- Capabilities get built, purchased, added over time
- Services are introduced to the platform, **as it makes sense**.
- Antipattern: **Pick the toughest thing first**  
(since that will totally fix all the problems )



# Building Platforms

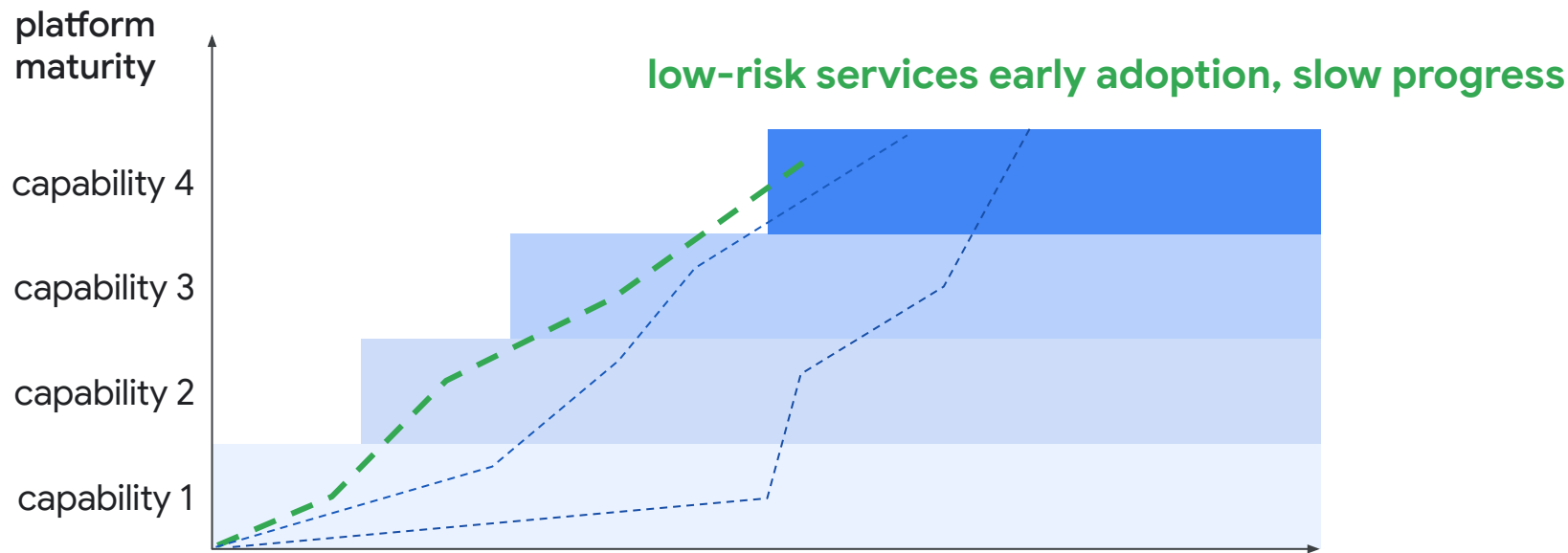


Add capabilities over time: CI/CD, rollbacks, multi-cluster

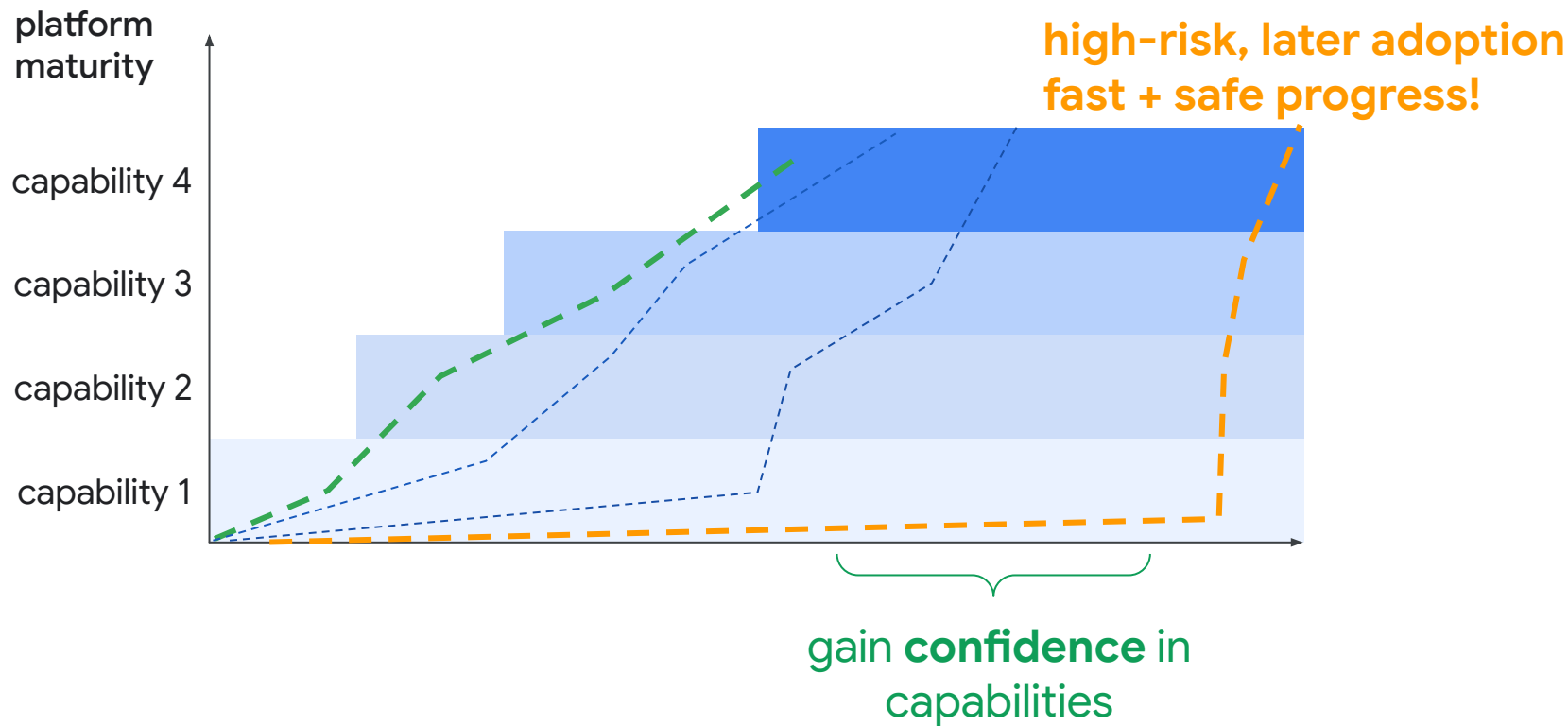


# Building Platforms

**Introduce services as their platform requirements are met**

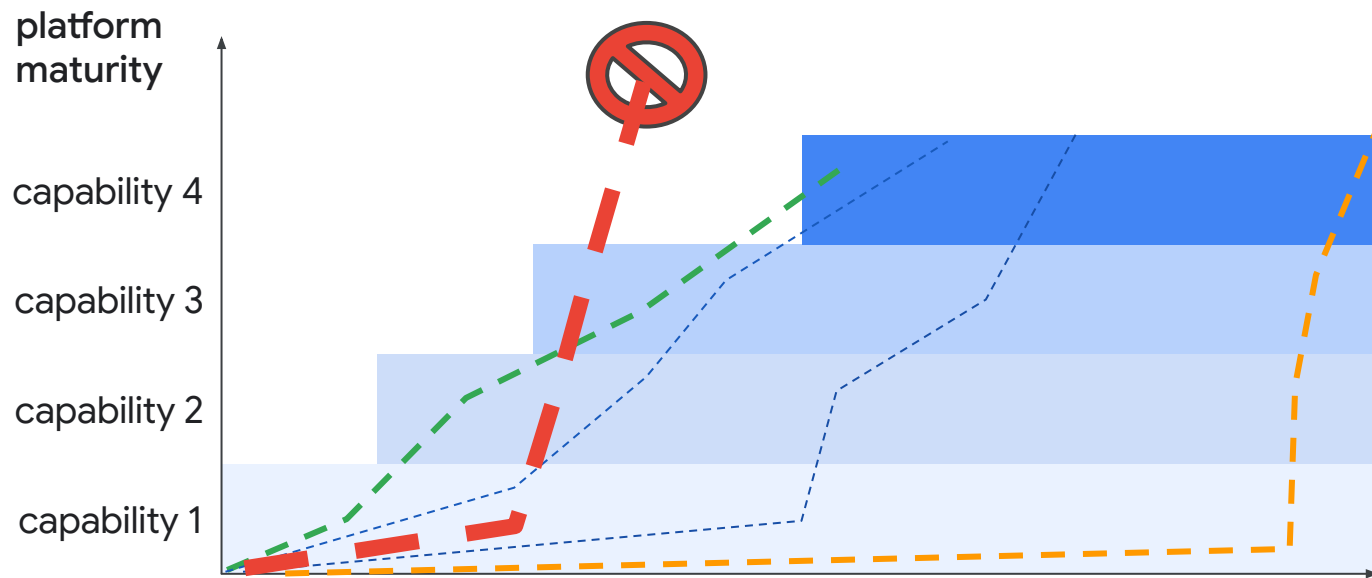


# Building Platforms



# Building Platforms

Don't adopt high-value services too early!

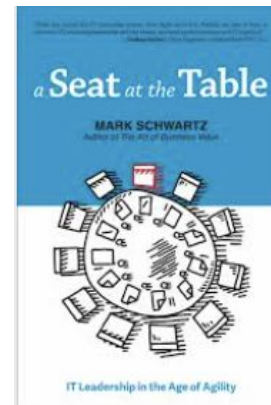


# SRE Practices

- Avoid SRE as [dev support](#) / "Developer IT"
  - "hey prod is broken" 😞
  - "my laptop is broken" 😞
  - "the printer is broken" 😡
- Target **mid term planning** (6 months to 2 years)
- Just getting started? Learn from Incidents:
  - ⇒ Incident Response, Postmortems and review, **repeat**.
- **Cause-based** alerting vs **symptom-based**
- Use feedback loops to make this **intentional** (e.g. [PDCA](#) / [OODA](#))

# SRE Practices

- Consider a **Chief Reliability Officer (CRO)**
  - [Seat at the table](#) for strategic reliability decisions
  - **Sponsorship matters!**



- Compare with a **Chief Information Security Officer (CISO)**
  - "Security is everyone's responsibility"
  - Enterprises have CISOs **to nurture and champion** efforts
- An **investment**, not a cost center
- **Sponsor abandonment** ⇒ team failure

# SRE Practices

So, is it working yet?

Progress **won't be in a dashboard**

Need to **use proxy metrics** to evaluate:

 Can you **enforce consequences** when error budget is exhausted?

 Is individual **heroism** still being praised?

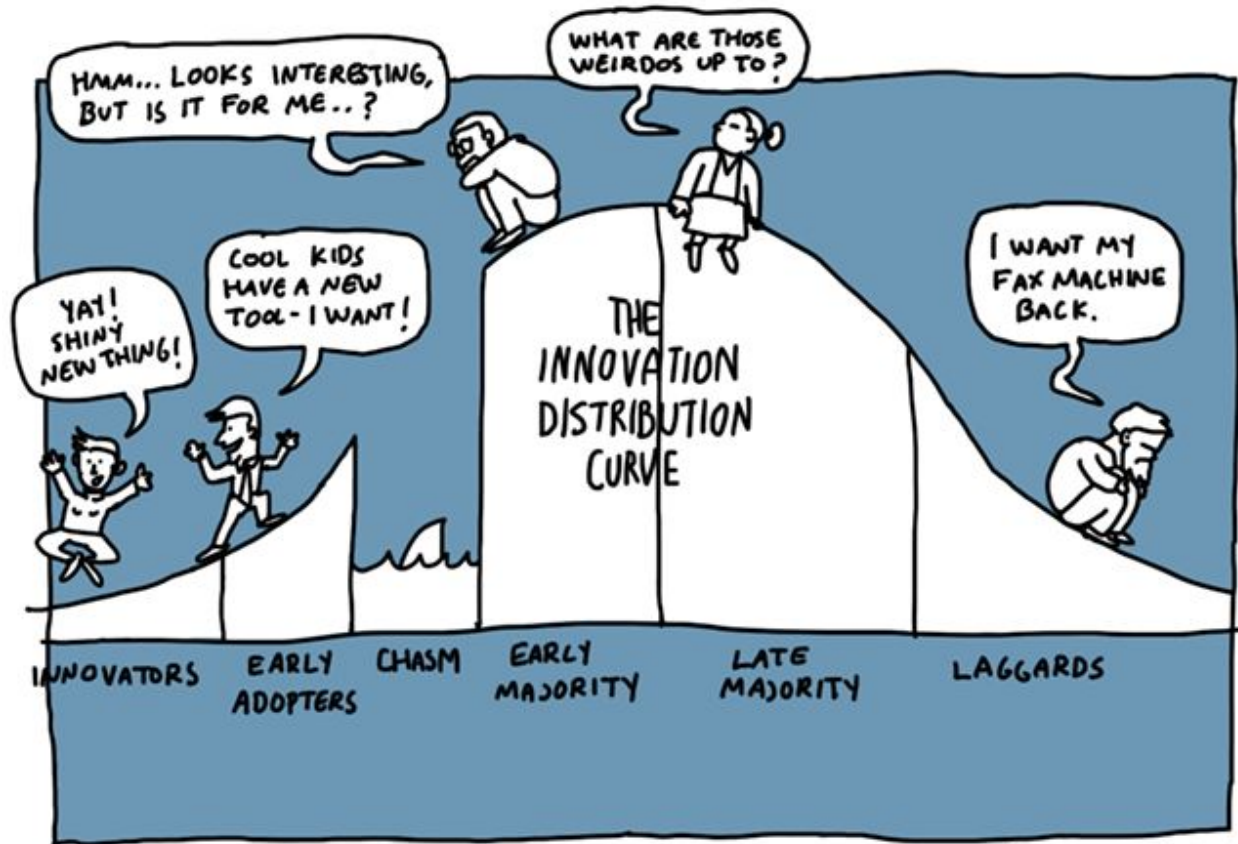
 Are you **correlating funding with outages**?

 Is **success celebrated** or treated as table stakes?



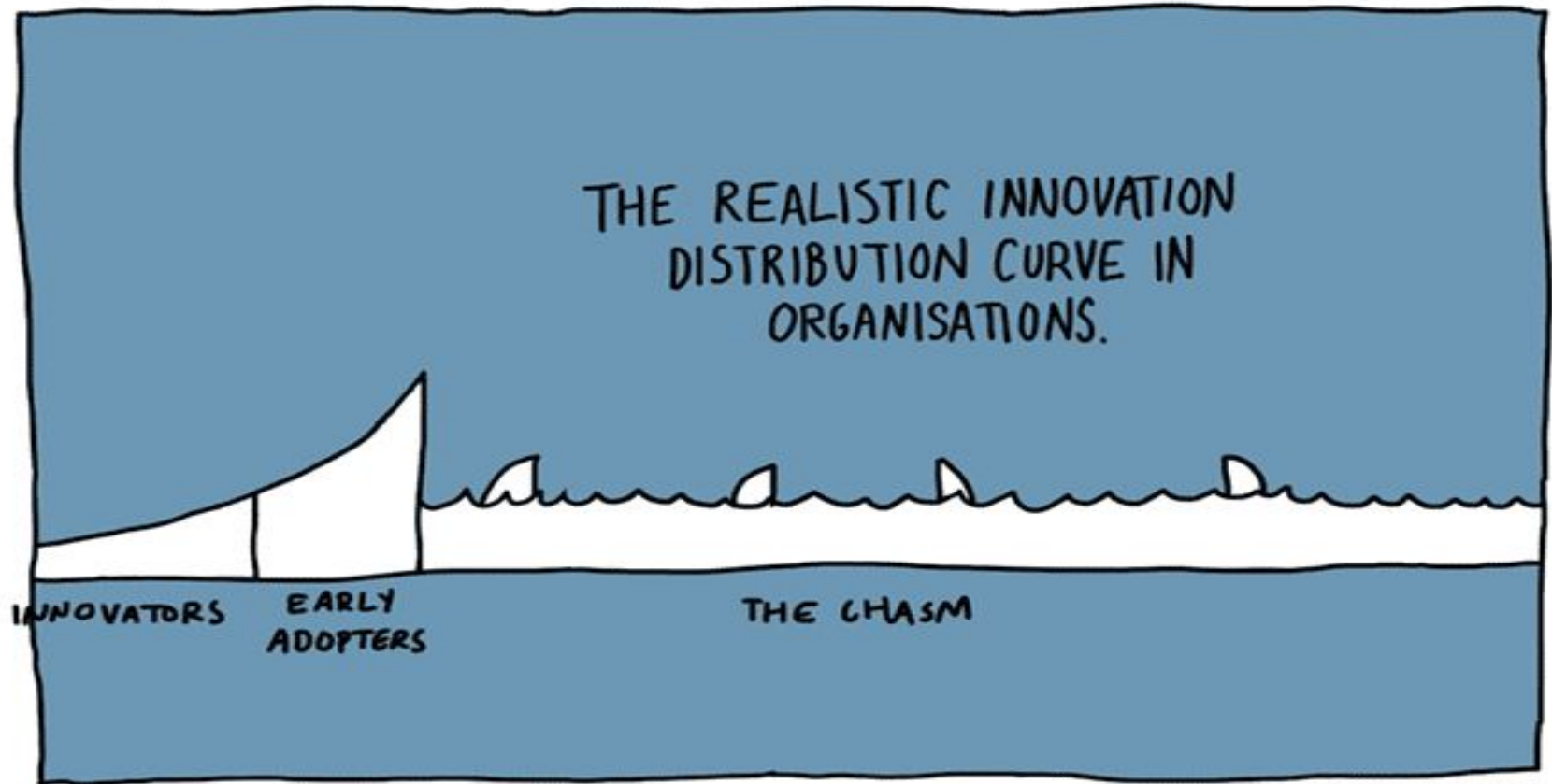
# Actively Nurturing Success

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# Actively Nurturing Success



"Culture eats strategy for breakfast"

Google did the research on what makes the magic happen.

It's **not just**: free food and ping pong







Those don't **cause** the right culture.  
They **come from** the right culture.

Follow the re:Work model to adapt your culture



# Actively Nurturing Success

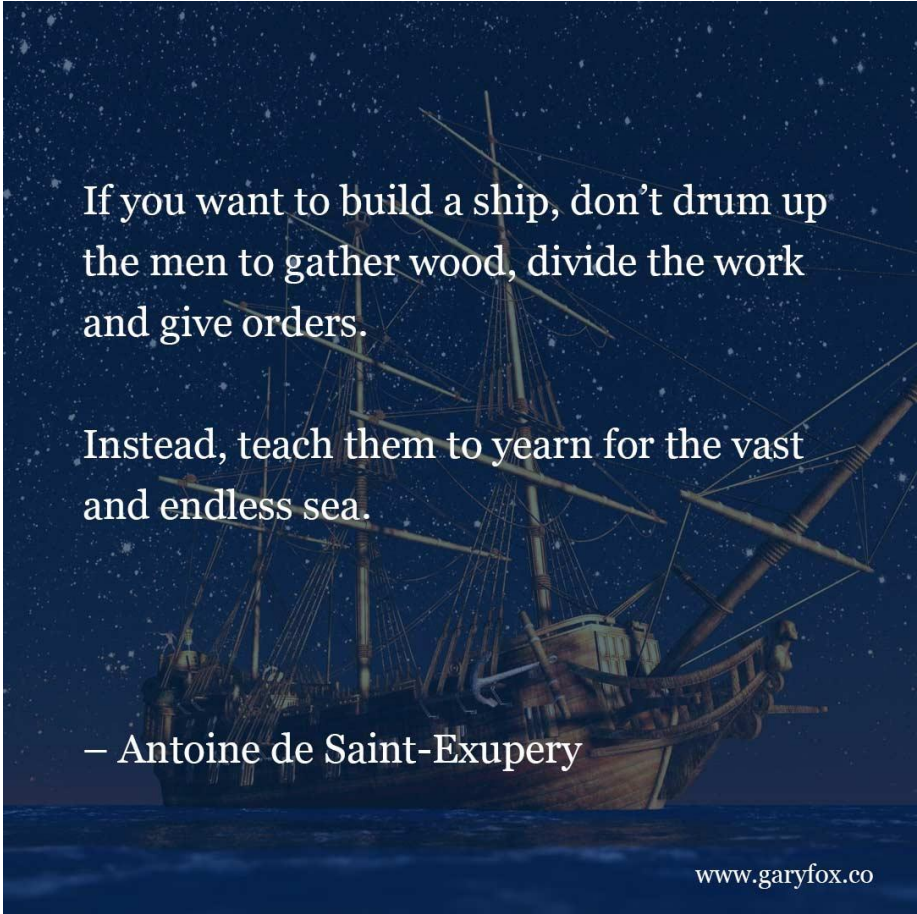
## Hints and tips!

- Strive for **sublinear scaling**
-  Building and retaining sustainable teams (grow teams organically)
-  SRE is dynamic and **evolves over time**
-  High reliability levels take (much) longer than you think
-  Understand the dedicated org model **isn't supposed to be a silo**
-  Communities need water and sunlight to thrive
-  Promotion/training/**compensation** match other roles (esp dev)



# Conclusion

# Conclusion

A large, multi-masted wooden sailing ship is shown from a low angle, sailing on a dark blue sea under a deep blue night sky filled with stars. The ship's masts and rigging are silhouetted against the starry background.

If you want to build a ship, don't drum up  
the men to gather wood, divide the work  
and give orders.

Instead, teach them to yearn for the vast  
and endless sea.

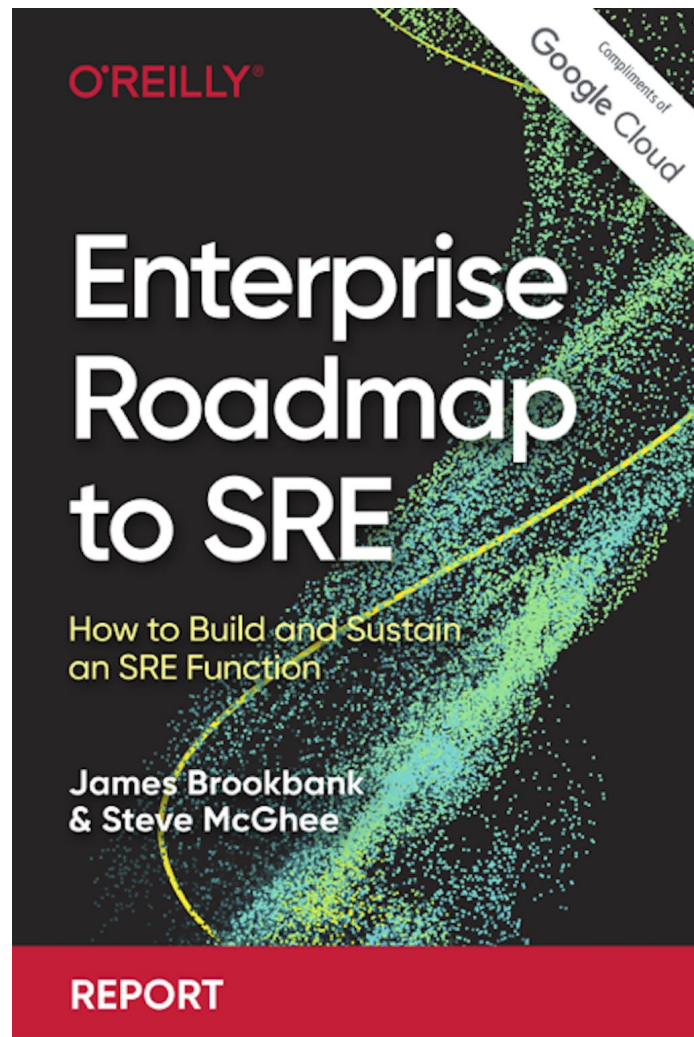
– Antoine de Saint-Exupery

# Enterprise Roadmap to SRE



Copies are available!

<https://g.co/cloud/ent-sre>



## Fin / Q&A



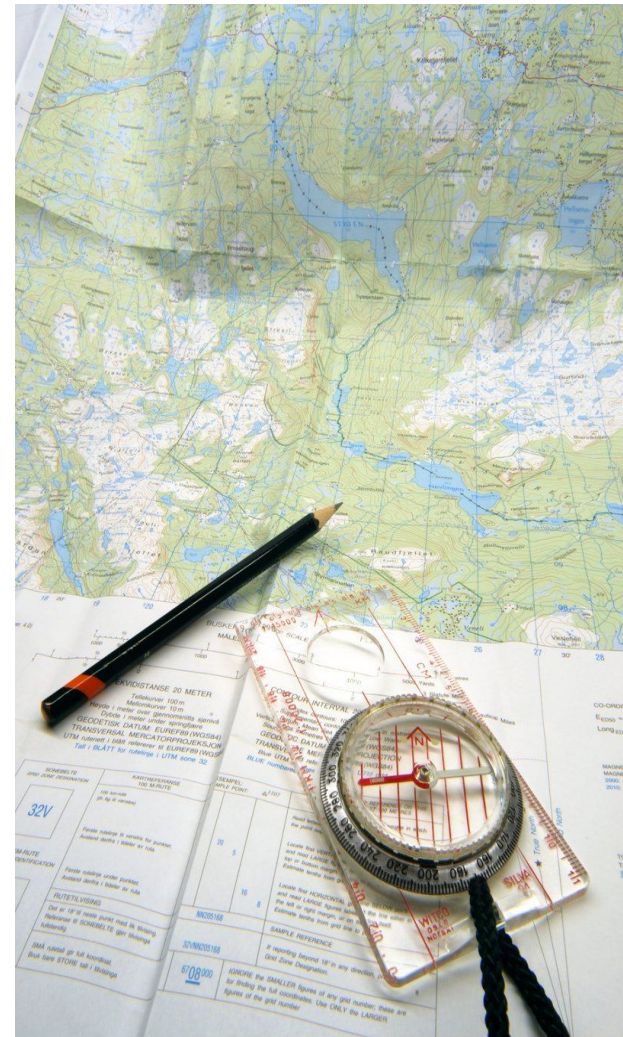
Bonus – What's next?



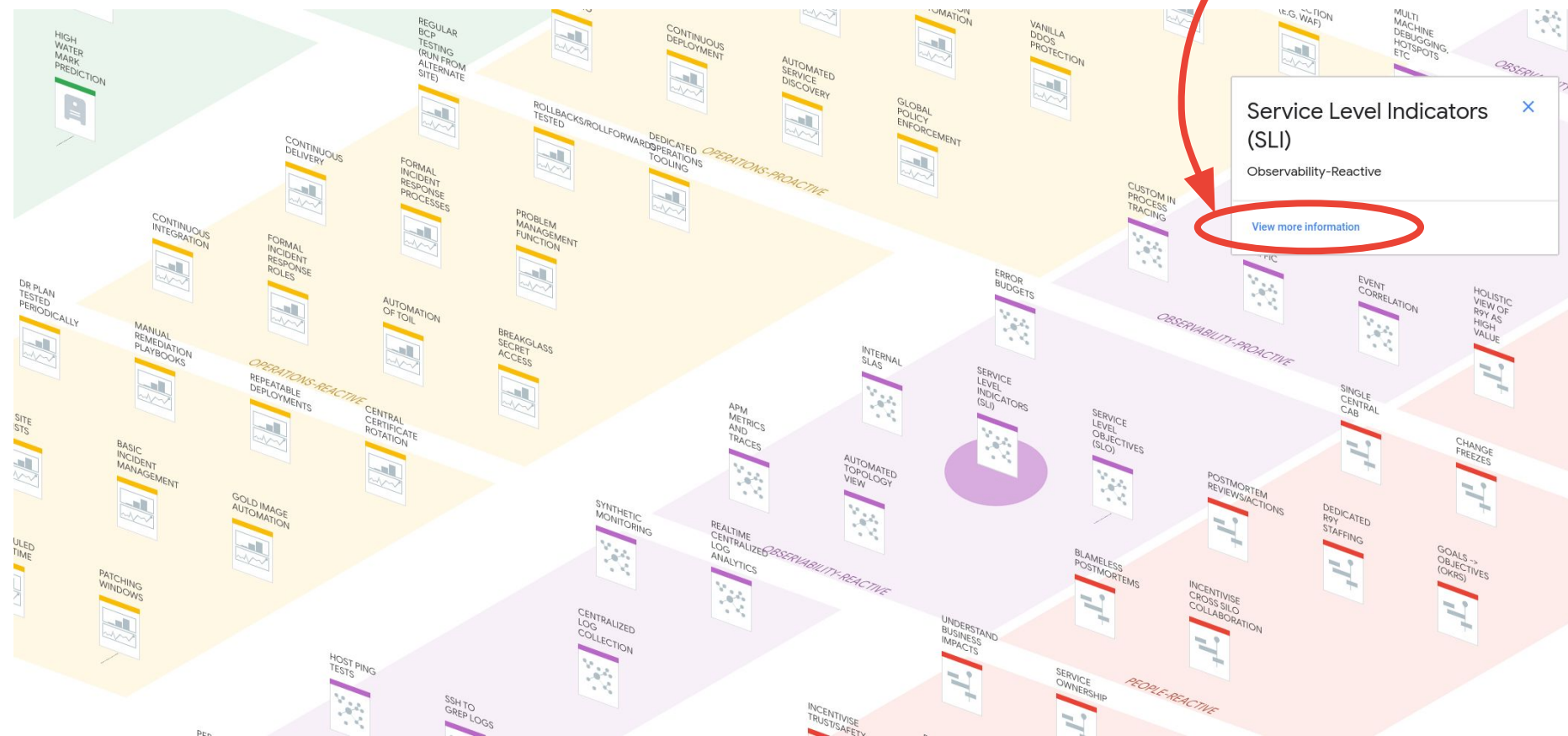
# Reliability Mapping

- An SME-constructed map of **reliability capabilities**
- Divided into **Eras** (demarcated by availability nines)
- And **Streams/Personas** e.g. Dev, Infra, Observability

This is in preview!



# Zoomed Reliability Map - <https://r9y.dev/>



# Big Picture Reliability Map - <https://r9y.dev/>

